

**Broadway Veterinary Clinic
Penobscot County
Bangor, Maine
A-95-71-E-N**

**Departmental
Findings of Fact and Order
Air Emission License
After-the-Fact**

After review of the air emission license application, staff investigation reports, and other documents in the applicant's file in the Bureau of Air Quality, pursuant to 38 M.R.S.A., Section 344 and Section 590, the Department finds the following facts:

I. REGISTRATION

A. Introduction

The Air Emission License for Broadway Veterinary Clinic (BVC) of Bangor, Maine expired on June 17, 2004. BVC has applied to renew their expired license permitting the operation of a Class IV-A veterinary incinerator, to dispose of animal remains.

B. Equipment to be Licensed

The incinerator is a Jarvis Model ISI40 with the following specifications:

Class Incinerator	IV-A
No. of Chambers	2
Type of Waste	Type 4
Max. Design (Combustion/Feed)	400 lb per load
Auxiliary Fuel Input:	
Fuel Type	Natural gas
Primary Chamber (Btu/hr)	750,000
Secondary Chamber (Btu/hr)	1,500,000
Monitoring Device	Continuous chart recorder measures secondary chamber temperature
Emission Control	Afterburner

The incinerator combustion gases vent to a stack of approximately 30 feet above ground level.

BVC also maintains four above-ground natural gas storage tanks. Due to their small size, the tanks are not subject to licensing requirements. They are listed here for inventory purposes only.

C. Application Classification

The previous air emission license for BVC expired on June 17, 2004. A complete application was not submitted on time, therefore BVC is considered to be an existing source applying for an after-the-fact renewal. The Department has determined the facility is a minor source and the application has been processed through Chapter 115 of the Department's regulations.

II. BEST PRACTICAL TREATMENT

A. Introduction

In order to receive a license, the applicant must control emissions from each unit to a level considered by the Department to represent Best Practical Treatment (BPT), as defined in Chapter 100 of the Air Regulations. BPT for an after-the-fact renewal requires an analysis similar to a Best Available Control Technology analysis per Chapter 115 of the Department's regulations.

B. Incinerator

BVC operates a Jarvis ISI40 Incinerator to dispose of Type 4 waste. The incinerator fires natural gas as the auxiliary fuel at a rate of 750,000 Btu/hr in the primary chamber and 1,500,000 Btu/hr in the secondary chamber. The incinerator is subject to New Source Performance Standards (NSPS) 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ec, Standards of Performance for Hospital/Medical/Infectious Waste Incinerators for Which Construction is Commenced After June 20, 1996. BVC may be exempt from the requirements of Subpart Ec provided that the facility burns only pathological waste in the incinerator. Since BVC is licensed to burn only Type 4 (veterinary waste) in its incinerator, it will remain exempt from the provisions of Subpart Ec provided it burns only animal remains, anatomical parts, and/or tissue, the bags/containers used to collect and transport the waste material, and animal bedding (if applicable).

BACT for the Class IV-A veterinary incinerator includes the following:

1. The incinerator shall fire natural gas.
2. Only Type 4 (veterinary) waste shall be disposed of in the incinerator. BVC shall not use the incinerator for the disposal of plastics, cytotoxic (antineoplastic) drugs, radioactive wastes or any medical waste classified as Type 7 waste.
3. Operating temperature in the secondary chamber or refractory lined stack shall be maintained at or above 1600°F with a stack gas retention time, at or above 1600°F, of at least 1.0 second.
4. To ensure an efficient burn and to prevent odors and visible emissions, the secondary chamber shall be preheated, as specified by the manufacturer, until the pyrometer temperature measures a minimum of 1600°F prior to commencing the burn cycle.

5. Once the burn cycle has commenced by introduction of primary chamber combustion, the incinerator shall be operated in an efficient manner and as specified by the manufacturer for the period of time between preheat and reaching the set operational temperature of a minimum of 1600°F in the secondary chamber.
6. The temperature in the secondary chamber or refractory lined stack shall be maintained at or above 1600°F for the duration of the burn cycle.
7. A pyrometer and ¼ inch test port shall be maintained and operated at the location of the incinerator or refractory lined stack, which provides sufficient volume to insure a flue gas retention time of not less than 1.0 second at the minimum of 1600°F.
8. A log shall be maintained recording the weight of the waste charged, preheat time, charging time and the temperature of the secondary chamber every 60 minutes after start-up until, and including, final shutdown time. For facilities operating a chart recorder, the start time, date, and weight charged may be logged on the chart.
9. A maximum particulate emission rate of 0.10 gr/dscf corrected to 12% CO₂ will be met.
10. Visible emissions from the incinerator shall not exceed 10% opacity based on a six (6) minute block average basis.
11. The ash will be disposed of in accordance with the requirements of the Bureau of Remediation and Waste Management.
12. The incinerator operator(s) shall receive adequate training to operate the incinerator in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and shall be familiar with the terms of the Air Emission License.

C. Facility Annual Emissions

Annual emissions are based on continuous operation of the incinerator. BVC shall not exceed the following emissions on a 12-month rolling total basis.

Total Licensed Annual Emissions for the Facility

Tons/year

(used to calculate the annual license fee)

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons/Year</u>
PM	3.10
PM ₁₀	3.10
SO ₂	0.48
NO _x	0.78
CO	0.65
VOC	0.07

III. AIR QUALITY ANALYSIS

According to Chapter 115 of the Maine Bureau of Air Quality Regulations, the level of air quality analysis and monitoring are determined on a case-by-case basis. Based on analysis for similar sources, the size of the source, the allowable emissions, the location, and the stack height, ambient air quality standards, including increments, are not expected to be violated. Therefore, an ambient air impact analysis will not be required for this source at this time.

ORDER

Based on the above Findings and subject to conditions listed below the Department concludes that the emissions from this above source:

- will receive Best Practical Treatment,
- will not violate applicable emission standards
- will not violate applicable ambient air quality standards in conjunction with emissions from other sources.

The Department hereby grants Air Emission License A-95-71-E-N, subject to the following conditions:

STANDARD CONDITIONS

- (1) Employees and authorized representatives of the Department shall be allowed access to the licensee's premises during business hours, or any time which any emission units are in operation, and at such other times as the Department deems necessary for the purpose of performing tests, collecting samples, conducting inspections, or examining and copying records relating to emissions. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
- (2) The licensee shall acquire a new or amended air emission license prior to commencing construction of a modification, unless specifically provided for in Chapter 115. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
- (3) Approval to construct shall become invalid if the source has not commenced construction within eighteen (18) months after receipt of such approval or if construction is discontinued for a period of eighteen (18) months or more. The Department may extend this time period upon a satisfactory showing that an extension is justified, but may condition such extension upon a review of either

- the control technology analysis or the ambient air quality standards analysis, or both. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
- (4) The licensee shall establish and maintain a continuing program of best management practices for suppression of fugitive particulate matter during any period of construction, reconstruction, or operation which may result in fugitive dust, and shall submit a description of the program to the Department upon request. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
 - (5) The licensee shall pay the annual air emission license fee to the Department, calculated pursuant to Title 38 MRSA §353. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
 - (6) The license does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
 - (7) The licensee shall maintain and operate all emission units and air pollution control systems required by the air emission license in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
 - (8) The licensee shall maintain sufficient records, to accurately document compliance with emission standards and license conditions and shall maintain such records for a minimum of six (6) years. The records shall be submitted to the Department upon written request. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
 - (9) The licensee shall comply with all terms and conditions of the air emission license. The filing of an appeal by the licensee, the notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance by the licensee, or the filing of an application by the licensee for the renewal of a license or amendment shall not stay any condition of the license. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
 - (10) The licensee may not use as a defense is an enforcement action that the disruption, cessation, or reduction of licensed operations would have been necessary to maintain compliance with the conditions of the air emission license. [MEDEP Chapter 115]

- (11) In accordance with the Department's air emission compliance test protocol and 40 CFR Part 60 or other method approved or required by the Department, the licensee shall:
- A. perform stack testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable emission standards under circumstances representative of the facility's normal process and operating conditions:
 - 1. within sixty (60) calendar days of receipt of a notification to test from the Department or EPA, if visible emissions, equipment operating parameters, staff inspection, air monitoring or other cause indicate to the Department that equipment may be operating out of compliance with emission standards or license conditions; or
 - 2. pursuant to any other requirement of this license to perform stack testing.
 - B. install or make provisions to install test ports that meet the criteria of 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, and test platforms, if necessary, and other accommodations necessary to allow emission testing; and
 - C. submit a written report to the Department within thirty (30) days from the date of test completion.
- [MEDEP Chapter 115]
- (12) If the results of a stack test performed under circumstances representative of the facility's normal process and operating conditions indicate emissions in excess and operating conditions indicate emissions in excess of the applicable standards, then:
- A. within thirty (30) days following receipt of such test results, the licensee shall re-test the non-complying emission source under circumstances representative of the facility's normal process and operating conditions and in accordance with the Department's air emission compliance test protocol and 40 CFR Part 60 or other method approved or required by the Department; and
 - B. The days of violation shall be presumed to include the date of stack test and each and every day of operation thereafter until compliance is demonstrated under normal and representative process and operating conditions, except to the extent that the facility can prove to the satisfaction that there were intervening days during which no violation occurred or that the violation was not continuing in nature; and
 - C. The licensee may, upon the approval of the Department following the successful demonstration of compliance at alternative load conditions, operate under such alternative load conditions on an interim basis prior to a demonstration of compliance under normal and representative process and operating conditions.
- [MEDEP Chapter 115]

- (13) Notwithstanding any other provision in the State Implementation Plan approved by the EPA or Section 114(a) of the CAA, any credible evidence may be used for the purpose of establishing whether a person has violated or is in violation of any statute, regulation, or Part 70 license requirement. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
- (14) The licensee shall maintain records of malfunctions, failures, downtime, and any other similar change in operation of air pollution control systems or the emissions unit itself that would affect emissions and that is not consistent with the terms and conditions of the air emission license. The licensee shall notify the Department within two (2) days or the next state working day, whichever is later, of such occasions when such changes result in an increase of emissions. The licensee shall report all excess emissions in the units of the applicable emission limitations. [MEDEP Chapter 115]
- (15) Upon the written request of the Department, the licensee shall establish and maintain such records, make such reports, install, use, and maintain such monitoring equipment, sample such emissions (in accordance with such methods, at such locations, at such intervals, and in such a manner as the Department shall prescribe), and provide other information as the Department may reasonably require to determine the licensee's compliance data. [MEDEP Chapter 115]

SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

- (16) The incinerator shall be used for the disposal of type 4 (veterinary) waste and shall not be used for the disposal of plastics (other than the bag containing the animal), cytotoxic (antineoplastic) drugs or any radioactive wastes and shall not be used to dispose of any medical waste classified as type 7 waste, as defined in Maine Air Regulations Chapter 100.
- (17) The incinerator shall not exceed the maximum design charging rate of 400 lbs, or the maximum design combustion rate of 100 lb/hour. Auxiliary fuel input to the primary and secondary chamber shall be natural gas.
- (18) A log shall be maintained recording the weight of waste charged, preheating time, charging time and afterburner temperature directly after charging and every 60 minutes after startup until, and including, final shutdown time. For facilities operating a chart recorder, the start time, date, and weight of waste charged may be logged on the chart.

- (19) The secondary chamber shall be preheated as specified by the manufacturer to a minimum of 1600⁰F prior to combusting any waste and shall be maintained at a minimum of 1600⁰F for the duration of the burn.
- (20) Once the burn cycle has commenced by introduction of primary chamber combustion, the incinerator shall be operated in an efficient manner and as specified by the manufacturer for the period of time between preheat and reaching the set operational temperature of a minimum of 1600⁰F in the secondary chamber.
- (21) A pyrometer and ¼ inch test port shall be operated and maintained at that location of the incinerator or refractory lined stack which provides sufficient volume to insure a flue gas retention time of not less than 1.0 seconds at the minimum of 1600⁰F.
- (22) BVC shall not exceed a particulate matter emission limit of 0.10 gr/dscf corrected to 12% CO₂ from the auxiliary fuel. Therefore, based on the maximum design combustion rate and continuous operation of the Class IV-A incinerator, emissions shall be limited to the following:

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>gr/dscf</u>	<u>lb/hr</u>
PM	0.10	0.71
PM ₁₀	--	0.71
SO ₂	--	0.11
NO _x	--	0.18
CO	--	0.15
VOC	--	0.02

- (23) Visible emissions from the incinerator shall not exceed 10% opacity on a six (6) minute block average basis.
- (24) The ash shall be disposed of in accordance with the requirements of the Bureau of Remediation and Waste Management.
- (25) The incinerator operator(s) shall receive adequate training to operate the incinerator in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, and shall be

familiar with the terms of this Air Emission License as it pertains to the operation of the incinerator.

- (26) Though it is not being required now, the installation and operation of continuous chart recording devices may become necessary to document compliance with the temperature requirements of this license. Should the Bureau of Air Quality determine that continuous recording devices are necessary, the licensee shall, within 120 days, demonstrate that continuous recorders have been installed and are operational.
- (27) BVC shall pay the annual air emission license fee within 30 days of May 31 of each year. Pursuant to MRSA 38-353-A, failure to pay this annual fee in the stated timeframe is sufficient grounds for revocation of the license under section 341-D, subsection 3.

DONE AND DATED IN AUGUSTA, MAINE THIS DAY OF 2005.

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

BY: _____
DAWN R. GALLAGHER, COMMISSIONER

PLEASE NOTE ATTACHED SHEET FOR GUIDANCE ON APPEAL PROCEDURES

The term of this license shall be five (5) years from the signature date above.

Date of initial receipt of application: November 29, 2004

Date of application acceptance: November 29, 2004

Date filed with the Board of Environmental Protection: _____

This Order prepared by Rachel E. Pilling, Bureau of Air Quality.